CONTENTS OF VOLUME 18

Volume 18 Number 1

M. Pastor, Jr.	1	Capital Flight from Latin America
M. S. Khan and C. M. Reinhart	19	Private Investment and Economic Growth in Developing Countries
E. Lancieri	29	Purchasing Power Parities and Phase IV of the International Comparison Project: Do They Lead to "Real" Estimates of GDP and Its Components?
L. G. White	49	Implementing Economic Policy Reforms: Policies and Opportunities for Donors
H. Bienen, D. Kapur, J. Parks and J. Riedinger	61	Decentralization in Nepal
H.-J. Engelbrecht	77	A Comparative Analysis of the Use of Information Inputs in the Manufacturing Sectors of Korea and Japan
N. P. Girvan and G. Marcelle	91	Overcoming Technological Dependency: The Case of Electric Arc (Jamaica) Ltd., A Small Firm in a Small Developing Country
A. Poon	109	Flexible Specialization and Small Size: The Case of Caribbean Tourism
R. G. Rossini and J. J. Thomas	125	The Size of the Informal Sector in Peru: A Critical Comment on Hernando de Soto's *El Otro Sendero*
Instituto Libertad y Democracia	137	A Reply
L. Putterman	147	Village Communities, Cooperation, and Inequality in Tanzania: Comments on Collier *et al.*
G. Gran	155	Book Notes
	163	Acknowledgements

Volume 18 Number 2

S. Eckstein	165	Urbanization Revisited: Inner-City Slum of Hope and Squatter Settlement of Despair

P. Oldenburg 183 Land Consolidation as Land Reform, in India

H. J. Stander III and D. G. Becker 197 Postimperialism Revisited: The Venezuelan Wheat Import Controversy of 1986

D. S. Prasada Rao, W. F. Shepherd and K. C. Sharma 215 A Comparative Study of National Price Levels, Agricultural Prices and Exchange Rates

L. Acevedo 231 Industrialization and Employment: Changes in the Patterns of Women's Work in Puerto Rico

R. Bar-El and D. Felsenstein 257 Entrepreneurship and Rural Industrialization: Comparing Urban and Rural Patterns of Locational Choice in Israel

D. Whittington, Xinming Mu and R. Roche 269 Calculating the Value of Time Spent Collecting Water: Some Estimates for Ukunda, Kenya

H. E. Bouis 281 Evaluating Demand for Calories for Urban and Rural Populations in the Philippines: Implications for Nutrition Policy Under Economic Recovery

K. Raffer 301 Applying Chapter 9 Insolvency to International Debts: An Economically Efficient Solution with a Human Face

R. Medhora 313 The Effect of Exchange Rate Variability on Trade: The Case of the West African Monetary Union's Imports

W. N. Shahin 325 Unorganized Loan Markets and Monetary Policy Instruments

Yung Whee Rhee 333 The Catalyst Model of Development: Lessons from Bangladesh's Success with Garment Exports

Volume 18 Number 3

R. A. Cramb and I. R. Wills 347 The Role of Traditional Institutions in Rural Development: Community-Based Land Tenure and Government Land Policy in Sarawak, Malaysia

R. Prendergast 361 Causes of Multiproduct Production: The Case of the Engineering Industries in Developing Countries

H. Katrak 371 Imports of Technology and the Technological Effort of Indian Enterprises

B. Balassa 383 Incentive Policies and Export Performance in Sub-Saharan Africa

W. C. Thiesenhusen and J. Melmed-Sanjak 393 Brazil's Agrarian Structure: Changes from 1970 through 1980

D. O'Hearn 417 TNCs, Intervening Mechanisms and Economic Growth in Ireland: A Longitudinal Test and Extension of the Bornschier Model

I. N. Gang and H. A. Khan 431 Some Determinants of Foreign Aid to India, 1960–85

M. Beenstock and P. Sturdy 443 The Determinants of Infant Mortality in Regional India

E. L. Hyman 455 An Economic Analysis of Small-Scale Technologies for Palm Oil Extraction in Central and West Africa

Y. J. Cho 477 McKinnon-Shaw versus the Neostructuralists on Financial Liberalization: A Conceptual Note

K. Borchardt 481 The German Version of Keynes' Essay on "National Self-Sufficiency" 1933: A Case of Cooperative Self-Censorship

G. Woldemeskel 491 Famine and the Two Faces of Entitlement: A Comment on Sen

G. Gran 497 Book Notes

Volume 18 Number 4

R. M Wirtshafter and E. Shih 505 Decentralization of China's Electricity Sector: Is Small Beautiful?

R. A. Cline-Cole, H. A. C. Main and J. E. Nichol 513 On Fuelwood Consumption, Population Dynamics and Deforestation in Africa

A. de Oliveira and J. Girod 529 Energy Diagnosis: Toward a Policy-Oriented Approach for Energy Planning in Developing Countries

SPECIAL SECTION
THE DIFFUSION OF RURAL ENERGY TECHNOLOGY
Edited by Andrew Barnett

A. Barnett 539 The Diffusion of Energy Technology in the Rural Areas of Developing Countries: A Synthesis of Recent Experience

Qiu Daxiong, Gu Shuhua, Liange Baofen and Wang Gehua 555 Diffusion and Innovation in the Chinese Biogas Program

F. P. Bernardo and G. U. Kilayko 565 Promoting Rural Energy Technology: The Case of Gasifiers in the Philippines

R. Bhatia 575 Diffusion of Renewable Energy Technologies in Developing Countries: A Case Study of Biogas Engines in India

D. Muguerza, D. Bouille and E. Barney 591 A Method for the Appraisal of Alternative Electricity Supply Options Applied to the Rural Areas of Misiones Province, Argentina

C. Hurst 605 Establishing New Markets for Mature Energy Equipment in Developing Countries: Experience with Windmills, Hydro-Powered Mills and Solar Water Heaters

G. Gran 617 Book Notes

Volume 18 Number 5

S. Corbridge 623 Post-Marxism and Development Studies: Beyond the Impasse

V. A. Lawson 641 Work Force Fragmentation in Latin America and its Empirical Manifestations in Ecuador

D. A. Atwood 659 Land Registration in Africa: The Impact on Agricultural Production

P. S. Maro 673 The Impact of Decentralization on Spatial Equity and Rural Development in Tanzania

M. Buvinić and M. Berger 695 Sex Differences in Access to a Small Enterprise Development Fund in Peru

O. Yenal 707 Chinese Reforms, Inflation and the Allocation of Investment in a Socialist Economy

I. N. Gang and J. A. Lehman 723 New Directions or Not: USAID in Latin America

H. Y. Aly and R. Grabowski 733 Education and Child Mortality in Egypt

M. O. Odedokun 743 Flow-of-Funds Model as a Tool for Analyzing Budgetary Behavior of Nigerian State Governments: Evidence from the Civilian Era

W. T. Oshikoya 753 Oil Exports, Agriculture and Growth Prospects of the Nigerian Economy: A Macroeconomic Analysis

I. Zaidi 759 Monetary Coordination Among the Gulf Cooperation Council Countries

Volume 18 Number 6

I. Otani and D. Villanueva 769 Long-Term Growth in Developing Countries and Its Determinants: An Empirical Analysis

K. Saeed 785 Government Support for Economic Agendas in Developing Countries: A Behavioral Model

P. Glewwe and J. van der Gaag 803 Identifying the Poor in Developing Countries: Do Different Definitions Matter?

K. M. Matin 815 Structural Adjustment Under the Extended Fund Facility: The Case of Bangladesh

A. K. Fosu 831 Exports and Economic Growth: The African Case

H. Mohtadi 837 Rural Inequality and Rural-Push versus Urban-Pull Migration: The Case of Iran, 1956–1976

W. H. Griffith 845 CARICOM Countries and Appropriate Technology

SPECIAL SECTION:
SYMPOSIUM ON MEDIUM-TERM DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY
Edited by Lance Taylor

L. Taylor 859 Symposium on Medium-Term Development Strategy

H. Shapiro and L. Taylor 861 The State and Industrial Strategy

G. K. Helleiner 879 Trade Strategy in Medium-Term Adjustment

J. M. Rao and J. M. Caballero 899 Agricultural Performance and Development Strategy: Retrospect and Prospect

A. K. Dutt 915 Sectoral Balance in Development: A Survey

931 Acknowledgements

Volume 18 Number 7

D. Rodrik 933 How Should Structural Adjustment Programs be Designed?

J. Herbst 949 The Structural Adjustment of Politics in Africa

K. W. Stiles 959 IMF Conditionality: Coercion or Compromise?

W. L. Coats, Jr. 975 Enhancing the Attractiveness of the SDR

E. L. Feige 989 Defining and Estimating Underground and Informal Economies: The New Institutional Economics Approach

D. C. E. Chew 1003 Internal Adjustments to Falling Civil Service Salaries: Insights from Uganda

B. Robinson 1015 Collaborative Sector Analysis: A Foreign Assistance Technique for Improving LDC Sector Management

VIEWPOINTS: DEVELOPMENT ECONOMISTS

P. Streeten 1031 Gunnar Myrdal

G. M. Meier 1039 Sir John Hicks as a Development Economist

H. W. Arndt 1045 Colin Clark as a Development Economist

G. Gran 1051 Book Notes

Volume 18 Number 8

D. Anderson 1057 Investment and Economic Growth

C. Morrisson and E. Thorbecke 1081 The Concept of the Agricultural Surplus

A. S. Bhalla 1097 Rural-Urban Disparities in India and China

C. R. MacPhee and M. K. Hassan 1111 Some Economic Determinants of Third World Professional Immigration to the United States: 1972–87

A. O. Hirschman 1119 The Case Against "One Thing at a Time"

SPECIAL SECTION:
NON-ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS OF ECONOMIC POLICY CHANGE

S. K. Bery 1123 Economic Policy Reform in Developing Countries: The Role and Management of Political Factors

L. Whitehead 1133 Political Explanations of Macroeconomic Management: A Survey

R. Gulhati 1147 Who Makes Economic Policy in Africa and How?

J. W. Thomas and M. S. Grindle 1163 After the Decision: Implementing Policy Reforms in Developing Countries

G. Gran 1183 Book Notes

Volume 18 Number 9

A. B. Anderson 1191 Smokestacks in the Rainforest: Industrial Development and Deforestation in the Amazon Basin

U. Lele 1207 Structural Adjustment, Agricultural Development and the Poor: Some Lessons from the Malawian Experience

G. Pradhan 1221 Growth of the Capital Goods Sector in India after the Mid-1960s: An Alternative View

A. Y. Yansané 1231 Guinea: The Significance of the Coup of April 1984 and Economic Issues

SPECIAL SECTION:
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT — LESSONS FROM INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES

P. P. Streeten 1247 Special Section: Economic Development — Lessons from Industrialized Countries

P. B. Doeringer and P. P. Streeten 1249 How Economic Institutions Affect Economic Performance in Industrialized Countries: Lessons for Development

B. Elbaum 1255 Cumulative or Comparative Advantage? British Competitiveness in the Early 20th Century

M. R. Kelley and B. Harrison 1273 The Subcontracting Behavior of Single vs. Multiplant Enterprises in US Manufacturing: Implications for Economic Development

P. B. Doeringer and D. G. Terkla 1295 How Intangible Factors Contribute to Economic Development: Lessons from a Mature Local Economy

Volume 18 Number 10

W. M. Adams 1309 How Beautiful is Small? Scale, Control and Success in Kenyan Irrigation

N. Lustig 1325 Economic Crisis, Adjustment and Living Standards in Mexico, 1982–85

T. Aricanli and D. Rodrik 1343 An Overview of Turkey's Experience with Economic Liberalization and Structural Adjustment

A. Kınm 1351 Technology and Exports: The Case of the Turkish Manufacturing Industries

J. P. Lewis and D. Kapur 1363 An Updating Country Study: Thailand's Needs and Prospects in the 1990s

A. K. Banerji 1379 Transfers, Secular Deflation, and the Enigma of the Indian Economy, 1860–1900

N. Uphoff 1401 Paraprojects as New Modes of International Development Assistance

VIEWPOINTS

A. Coulson 1413 Feasible Planning in a Poor Country: A Utopian Postscript to a Country Case Study

G. Gran 1421 Book Notes

Volume 18 Number 11

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY: ISSUES FROM THE PERIPHERY

A. Rath 1429 Science, Technology, and Policy in the Periphery: A Perspective from the Centre

A. Nadal Egea 1445 Choice of Technique Revisited: A Critical Review of the Theoretical Underpinnings

B. Herbert-Copley 1457 Technical Change in Latin American Manufacturing Firms: Review and Synthesis

P. B. Vitta 1471 Technology Policy in Sub-Saharan Africa: Why the Dream Remains Unfulfilled

S. D. Biggs 1481 A Multiple Source of Innovation Model of Agricultural Research and Technology Promotion

S. Adei 1501 Technological Capacity and Aborted Industrialization in Ghana: The Case of Bonsa Tyre Company

H. K. Ansal 1513 Technical Change and Industrial Policy: The Case of Truck Manufacturing in Turkey

J. Niosi and J. Rivard 1529 Canadian Technology Transfer to Developing Countries through Small and Medium-Size Enterprises

H. M. C. Vessuri 1543 O Inventamos O Erramos: The Power of Science in Latin America

G. Argenti, C. Filgueira and J. Sutz 1555 From Standardization to Relevance and Back Again: Science and Technology Indicators in Small, Peripheral Countries

R. García-Barrios and L. García-Barrios 1569 Environmental and Technological Degradation in Peasant Agriculture: A Consequence of Development in Mexico

C. M. Correa 1587 Software Industry: An Opportunity for Latin America?

Volume 18 Number 12

C. M. Becker 1599 The Demo-Economic Impact of the AIDS Pandemic in Sub-Saharan Africa

S. R. Weissman 1621 Structural Adjustment in Africa: Insights from the Experiences of Ghana and Senegal

D. E. Sahn 1635 The Impact of Export Crop Production on Nutritional Status in Côte d'Ivoire

G. Anayiotos and J. de Piniés 1655 The Secondary Market and the International Debt Problem

S. Claessens 1671 The Debt Laffer Curve: Some Estimates

R. Berrios 1679 Transideological Collaboration and East-West-South Economic Relations

A. Parthasarathi 1693 Science and Technology in India's Search for a Sustainable and Equitable Future

VIEWPOINTS

M. Faber 1703 The Next Plan After Brady?

1711 Acknowledgements

AUTHOR INDEX

Acevedo, L. 231
Adams, W. M. 1309
Adei, S. 1501
Aly, H. Y. 733
Anayiotos, G. 1655
Anderson, A. B. 1191
Anderson, D. 1057
Ansal, H. K. 1513
Argenti, G. 1555
Aricanli, T. 1343
Arndt, H. W. 1045
Atwood, D. A. 659

Balassa, B. 383
Banerji, A. K. 1379
Bar-El, R. 257
Barnett, A. 539
Barney, E. 591
Becker, C. M. 1599
Becker, D. G. 197
Beenstock, M. 443
Berger, M. 695
Bernardo, F. P. 565
Berrios, R. 1679
Bery, S. K. 1123
Bhalla, A. S. 1097
Bhatia, R. 575
Bienen, H. 61
Biggs, S. D. 1481
Borchardt, K. 481
Bouille, D. 591
Bouis, H. E. 281
Buvinić, M. 695

Caballero, J. M. 899
Chew, D. C. E. 1003
Cho, Y. J. 477
Claessens, S. 1671
Cline-Cole, R. A. 513
Coats, W. L. Jr 975
Corbridge, S. 623
Correa, C. M. 1587
Coulson, A. 1413
Cramb, R. A. 347

de Oliveira, A. 529
Doeringer, P. B. 1249, 1295
Dutt, A. K. 915

Eckstein, S. 165
Elbaum, B. 1255
Engelbrecht, H.-J. 77

Faber, M. 1703
Feige, E. L. 989
Felsenstein, D. 257
Filgueira, C. 1555

Fosu, A. K. 831

Gang, I. N. 431, 723
García-Barrios, L. 1569
García-Barrios, R. 1569
Girod, J. 529
Girvan, N. P. 91
Glewwe, P. 803
Grabowski, R. 733
Gran, G. 155, 497, 617, 1051, 1183, 1421
Griffith, W. H. 845
Grindle, M. S. 1163
Gu Shuhua 555
Gulhati, R. 1147

Harrison, B. 1273
Hassan, M. K. 1111
Helleiner, G. K. 879
Herbert-Copley, B. 1457
Herbst, J. 949
Hirschman, A. O. 1119
Hurst, C. 605
Hyman, E. L. 455

Kapur, D. 61, 1363
Katrak, H. 371
Kelley, M. R. 1273
Khan, H. A. 431
Khan, M. S. 19
Kilayko, G. U. 565
Kırım, A. 1351

Lancieri, E. 29
Lawson, V. A. 641
Lehman, J. A. 723
Lele, U. 1207
Lewis, J. P. 1363
Liange Baofen 555
Lustig, N. 1325

MacPhee, C. R. 1111
Main, H. A. C. 513
Marcelle, G. 91
Maro, P. S. 673
Matin, K. M. 815
Medhora, R. 313
Meier, G. M. 1039
Melmed-Sanjak, J. 393
Mohtadi, H. 837
Morrisson, C. 1081
Muguerza, D. 591

Nadal Egea, A. 1445
Nichol, J. E. 513
Niosi, J. 1529

O'Hearn, D. 417

Odedokun, M. O. 743
Oldenburg, P. 183
Oshikoya, W. T. 753
Otani, I. 769

Parks, J. 61
Parthasarathi, A. 1693
Pastor, M. Jr 1
Piniés, J. de 1655
Poon, A. 109
Pradhan, G. 1221
Prasada Rao, D. S. 215
Prendergast, R. 361
Putterman, L. 147

Qiu Daxiong 555

Raffer, K. 301
Rao, J. M. 899
Rath, A. 1429
Reinhart, C. M. 19
Riedinger, J. 61
Rivard, J. 1529
Robinson, B. 1015
Roche, R. 269
Rodrik, D. 933, 1343
Rossini, R. G. 125

Saeed, K. 785
Sahn, D. E. 1635
Shahin, W. N. 325
Shapiro, H. 861
Sharma, K. C. 215
Shepherd, W. F. 215
Shih, E. 505
Stander, H. J. III 197
Stiles, K. W. 959
Streeten, P. 1031, 1247, 1249
Sturdy, P. 443
Sutz, J. 1555

Taylor, L. 859, 861
Terkla, D. G. 1295
Thiesenhusen, W. C. 393
Thomas, J. J. 125
Thomas, J. W. 1163
Thorbecke, E. 1081

Uphoff, N. 1401

van der Gaag, J. 803
Vessuri, H. M. C. 1543
Villanueva, D. 769
Vitta, P. B. 1471

Wang Gehua 555
Weissman, S. R. 1621
White, L. G. 49
Whitehead, L. 1133
Whittington, D. 269
Wills, I. R. 347
Wirtshafter, R. M. 505
Woldemeskel, G. 491

Xinming Mu 269

Yansané, A. Y. 1231
Yenal, O. 707
Yung Whee Rhee 333

Zaidi, I. 759